

a·ban·don¹ /@'bænd@n/ v [T1] **1** to leave completely and for ever; desert: *The sailors abandoned the burning ship.* **2** to leave (a relation or friend) in a thoughtless or cruel way: *He abandoned his wife and went away with all their money.* **3** to give up, esp. without finishing: *The search was abandoned when night came, even though the child had not been found.* **4** (to) to give (oneself) up completely to a feeling, desire, etc.: *He abandoned himself to grief | abandoned behaviour.* -- **~ment** n [U].

abandon² n [U] the state when one's feelings and actions are uncontrolled; freedom from control: *The people were so excited that they jumped and shouted with abandon / in gay abandon.*

| HW | HOMOGRAPH | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|----|-------|------------|--|---|
| | PS | GC | SENSE | | | |
| | | | DN | BC | DEFINITION | EXAMPLE |
| | | | | | DF | SP |
| abandon | v | T1 | 1 | ----H----T | to leave completely and for ever desert | The sailors abandoned the burning ship |
| | | | 2 | --D-H----H | to leave (a relation or friend) in a thoughtless or cruel way | He abandoned his wife and went away with all their money |
| | | | 3 | ----H----T | to give up, esp. without finishing | The search was abandoned when night came, even though the child had not been found |
| | | | 4 | ----H----T | to give (oneself) up completely to a feeling, desire, etc. | He abandoned himself to grief abandoned behaviour |
| | n | U | 0 | ----T----- | the state when one's feelings and actions are uncontrolled freedom from control | The people were so excited that they jumped and shouted with abandon/in gay abandon |

valeur [valœR] n. f. **A. I. 1.** Ce par quoi une personne est digne d'estime, ensemble des qualités qui la recommandent. (V. mérite). *Avoir conscience de sa valeur. C'est un homme de grande valeur.* **2.** Vx. Vaillance, bravoure (spécial., au combat). *"La valeur n'attend pas le nombre des années"* (Corneille). ◇ *Valeur militaire (croix de la):* décoration française...

...

II. 1. Ce en quoi une chose est digne d'intérêt. *Les souvenirs attachés à cet objet font pour moi sa valeur.* **2.** Caractère de ce qui est reconnu digne d'intérêt...

...

B. I. 1. Caractère mesurable d'un objet, en tant qu'il est susceptible d'être échangé, désiré, vendu, etc. (V. prix). *Faire estimer la valeur d'un objet d'art...*

con•jure /k^ndG@(r)/ *vt,vi* **1** [VP2A,15A] do clever tricks which appear magical... **2** [VP15B] ~ *up*, cause to appear as if from nothing... **3** /k@n'dGW@(r)/ [VP17] (formal) appeal solemnly to... [OALD]

heave (hi:v) *vb.* **heaves, heaving, heaved** or (*chiefly nautical*) **hove**. ... **5.** (*past tense and past participle hove*) *Nautical.* **a.** to move or cause to move in a specified way ... [CED]

com•peti•tor /k@m'petIt@(r)/ *n* person who competes [OALD]

[orth: competitor
form: [hyph: com.peti.tor
 pron: k@m'petIt@(r)
gram: [pos: n
def: [text: person who competes]]]

biryani *or* **biriani** (,bɪrɪ'ɑːni) *n.* Any of a variety of Indian dishes... [CED]

form: [orth: (biryani, biriani)]
pron: ,bɪrɪ'ɑːni
gram: [pos: n]
def: [text: Any of a variety
of Indian dishes...]

mackle ('mæk@l) or **macule** ('mækju:l) *n.* *Printing.* a double or blurred impression caused by shifting paper or type. [CED]

```
form: ( [ orth: mackle ]  
        [ pron: 'm&k@l ] )  
        [ orth: macule ]  
        [ pron: 'm&kju:l ] )  
gram: [ pos: ̑ ]  
usage: [ dom: Printing ]  
def: [ text: a double or blurred... ]
```


hospitaller or *U.S. hospitaler* ('hɒspɪtəl@) *n.* a person, esp. a member of certain religious orders... [CED]

```
form: [ pron: 'hɒspɪtəl@  
      ([ orth: hospitaller ] )  
      ([ geo: U.S.  
        orth: hospitaler ] ) ]  
gram: [ pos: n ]  
def:  [ text: a person... ]
```

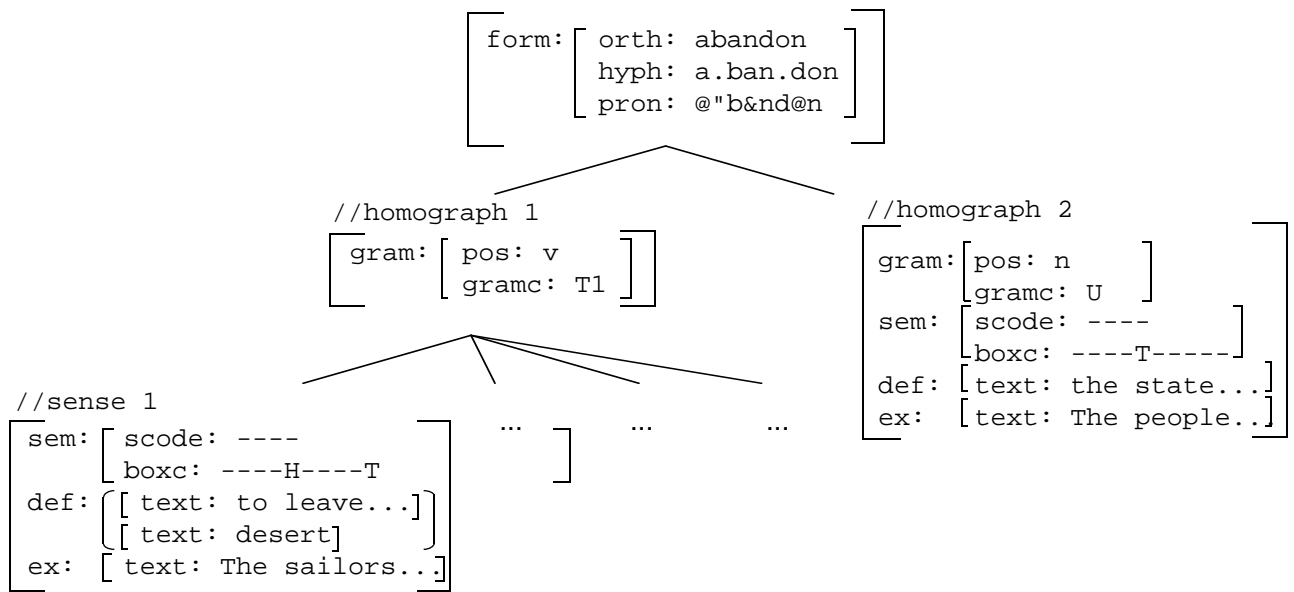
disproof (dɪs'pru:f) *n.* **1.** facts that disprove something. **2.** the act of disproving. [CED]

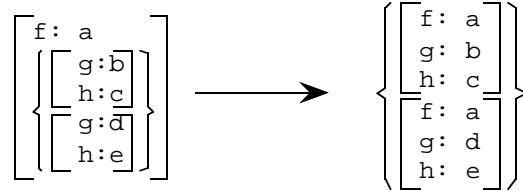
```
form : [ orth: disproof ]  
      [ pron: dɪs'pru:f ]  
gram : [ pos: n ]  
  
      ( //sense 1  
        [ def: [ text: facts that disprove.. ] ] )  
  
      ( //sense 2  
        [ def: [ text: the act of disproving. ] ] )
```

```

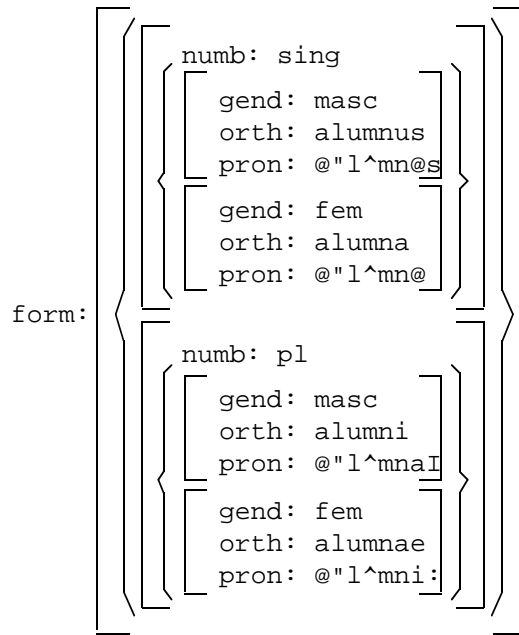
form: [ orth: abandon
       hyph: a.ban.don
       pron: @"b&nd@n
]
(
  //homograph 1
  [
    gram: [ pos: v
           gramc: T1
         ]
    (
      //sense 1
      [
        sem: [ scode: ----
              boxc: ----H----T
            ]
        def: [ [text: to leave completely and for ever ]
              [text: desert ]
            ]
        ex: [text: The sailors abandoned the burning ship ]
      ]
      //sense 2
      [
        ...
      ]
      ...
    )
    related:[orth: abandonment]
  ]
  //homograph 2
  [
    gram: [ pos: n
           gramc: U
         ]
    sem: [ scode: ----
           boxc: ----T-----
         ]
    def: [text: the state when one's feelings and actions... ]
    ex: [text: The people were so excited that they jumped... ]
  ]
)

```

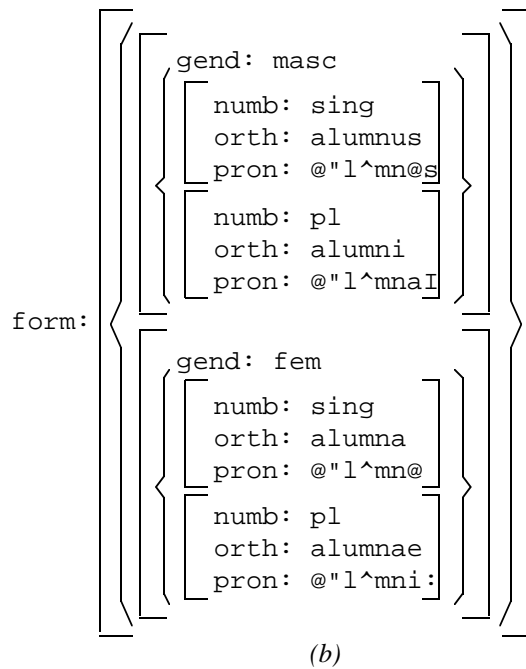




alumnus (@'l^mn@s) or (fem.) **alumna** (@'l^mn@) *n.*, *pl.* **-ni** (-naI) or **-nae** (-ni:) ... [CED]



alumnus (@'l^mn@s), *pl.* **-ni** (-naI), or (fem.) **alumna** (@'l^mn@), *pl.* **-nae** (-ni:)



ca•reen /k@'ri:n/ *vt,vi* **1** [VP6A] turn (a ship) on one side for cleaning, repairing, etc. **2** [VP6A, 2A] (cause to) tilt, lean over to one side. [OALD]

```
form: [ orth: careen
        hyph: ca.reen
        pron: k@'ri:n ]

gram: [ pos: v
        subc: (tr, intr) ]

( //sense 1
  [ gram: [gcode: VP6A]
    def: [text: turn (a ship)...] ]
)

( //sense 2
  [ gram: [gcode: (VP6A, VP2A)]
    def: [text : (cause to) tilt...] ]
)
```

conjure /k^ndG@(r)/ vt,vi **1** [VP2A,15A] do clever tricks which appear magical... **2** [VP15B] ~ *up*, cause to appear as if from nothing... **3** /k@n'dGW@(r)/ [VP17] (formal) appeal solemnly to... [OALD]

```
[
  form: [
    orth: conjure
    hyph: con.jure
    pron: "kVndZ@(r)
  ]
  gram: [
    pos: v
    subc: (tr, intr)
  ]
  (
    [
      //sense 1
      gram: [gcode: (VP2A, VP15A)]
      def: [text: do clever tricks...]
    ]
    [
      //sense 2
      gram: [gcode: VP15B]
      related: [orth : conjure up]
    ]
    [
      //sense 3
      form: [pron: k@n"dZU@(r)]
      gram: [gcode: VP17]
      usage: [reg: formal]
      def: [text : appeal solemnly...]
    ]
    ...
  )
]
```


- Fig. 1. Definition of 'abandon' from *LDOCE*
- Fig. 2. NF² representation of the entry 'abandon'
- Fig. 3. Part of the definition of 'valeur' in *Zyzyms*
- Fig. 4. Exceptions in dictionary entries
- Fig. 5. Representation of a simple sense
- Fig. 6. Value disjunction
- Fig. 7. Value disjunction of non-atomic values
- Fig. 8. General disjunction
- Fig. 9. Representation of multiple senses
- Fig. 10. Representation of the entry *abandon* in *LDOCE*
- Fig. 11. Hierarchical Normal Form
- Fig. 12. Unfactoring
- Fig. 13. Two different factorings of the same information
- Fig. 14. Partial factoring
- Fig. 15. Overriding of values