CMPU 101 § 54 • Computer Science I

## Designing Programs for Tables

6 February 2023


## Where are we?


include gdrive-sheets
include shared-gdrive("dcic-2021",
"1wyQZj_LOqqV9Ekgr9au6RX2iqt2Ga8Ep")

```
ssid = "1DU-4daAJsHVRybRIUC-_SaVkBWf1sOaGIfrWfgktlIs"
```

spreadsheet $=$ load-spreadsheet(ssid)
municipalities $=$ load-table:
name, kind, pop-2010, pop-2020
source:
spreadsheet.sheet-by-name("municipalities",
true)
end

Now we can work with this table the same as if we'd entered it manually:
") municipalities

| name | kind | pop-2010 | pop-2020 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "Adams" | "Town" | 5143 | 4973 |
| "Adams" | "Village" | 1775 | 1633 |
| "Addison" | "Town" | 2595 | 2397 |
| "Addison" | "Village" | 1763 | 1561 |
| "Afton" | "Town" | 2851 | 2769 |
| "Afton" | "Village" | 822 | 794 |
| "Airmont" | "Village" | 8628 | 10166 |

What can we do with a table of data?
Get a row
Get the value for a column in a row
Order by the values in a column
Filter by asking a question about each row
Add a column, computing a value for each row
\# How is population distributed in the state? pie-chart(municipalities, "name", "pop-2020")

$f t=$ fastest-growing-towns(municipalities)
\# Visually present the growth data
bar-chart(ft, "name", "percent-change")

|  | 0.6 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0.4 |  |
|  | 0.2 |  |
|  | 0.0 |  |
|  | -0.2 | - |
|  | -0.4 | - |
|  | -0.6 |  |
|  | vern |  |

$f t=$ fastest-growing-towns(municipalities)
\# Is a town's population in 2010 correlated with
\# its population in 2020?
scatter-plot(ft, "pop-2010", "pop-2020")


## scatter-plot(candy-data,

"sugar-percent", "win-percent")


Ir-plot(candy-data,
"sugar-percent", "win-percent")


## Exercise: Loading data



## Step 0: Get data




Totals *-Hall of Famer; Bold=Active Player Share \& Export $\boldsymbol{\Delta}$ Glossary Hide Partial Rows
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## Modify, Export \& Share Tab

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Get table as C'SV (for Excel)
Get Link to Table
About Sharing Tools
Player, Team, Pos, G,MP, G, GS,MP, FG, atalie Achonwa,MIN, F, 22,332,22, Julie Allemand, CHI, G, 25, 402, 25,4 Video: SR Sharing Tools \& How-to
Video: Stats Table Tips \& Tricks
indsay Allen, MIN, G, $9,134,9,0,13$
Data Usage Terms

RB, AST, STL, BLK, TOV, PF, PT
5,25,90,37,9,7,22,36,116
$33,9,39,85,11,3,3,33,23,74$
$3,14,31,2,0,7,11,60$

Rebecca Allen,NYL, $G, 25,523,25,19,523,64,169, .379,26,83, .313,38,86, .442,20,24, .833,8,84,31,21,24,24,48,17$ Yvonne Anderson, CON,G,11,101,11, $0,101,12,26, .462,4,10, .400,8,16, .500,7,7,1.000,3,9,12,3,2,11$
Ariel Atkins, WAS, $G, 36,1081,36,36,1081,185,440, .420,70,192, .365,115,248, .464,87,103, .845,34,117,83,49,9,51,99,527$ Amy Atwell, LAS $, F, 4,32,4,1,32,1,9, .111,1,6, .167,0,3, .000,0,0,1,2,2,0,0,2,1,3$
Shakira Austin, WAS, C-F, $36,776,36,32,776,122,223, .547,0,1, .000,122,222, .550,68,109, .624,63,233,33,26,30,54,84,312$ Rachel Banham,MIN, $G, 36,630,36,5,630,101,235, .430,57,149, .383,44,86, .512,24,30, .800,3,48,81,9,4,48,62,283$ Kierstan Bell, LVA, $G, 21,121,21,1,121,10,33, .303,3,22, .136,7,11, .636,4,4,1.000,4,19,7,2,3,5,10,27$ Katie Benzan,WAS, $G, 3,27,3,0,27,5,9, .556,5,7, .714,0,2, .000,3,4, .750,1,2,1,0,1,2,7,18$
Monique Billings, ATL,F,23,401,23,8,401,55,117,.470,0,1,.000,55, 116,.474,39,51,.765,45,146,26,19, 8, 31,54,149 Sue Bird, SEA $G, 31,818,31,31,818,85,211, .403,56,144, .389,29,67, .433,16,16,1.000,6,59,186,38,4,60,23,242$ DeWanna Bonner, CON,F-G,33,991,33,33,991,156,355,.439,46,140,.329,110,215,.512, 86, 104, .827, 25, 156, 91, 41, 11,52,59,444 exie Brown, LAS,G, $34,850,34,16,850,93,211, .441,53,133, .398,40,78, .513,4,6, .667,8,78,70,34,7,28,44,243$
Kennedy Burke, WAS, G-F $16,222,16,4,222,33,74, .446,11,32, .344,22,42, .524,10,17, .588,8,35,7,16,4,8,17,87$
Rae Burrell,LAS,G-F, $3,44,3,1,44,1,9, .111,1,6, .167,0,3, .000,2,2,1.000,1,3,1,2,0,1,4,5$
Meronica Burton, DAL, $, 36,548,36,6,548,25,76, .329,12,43, .279,13,33, .394,32,32,1.000,18,54,68,34,11,35,51,94$ Maya Caldwell, ATL, G, $9,214,9,7,214,38,74, .514,18,32, .563,20,42, .476,4,5, .800,5,22,20,7,2,14,15,98$
iz Cambage, LAS $, C, 25,584,25,24,584,117,230, .509,4,14, .286,113,216, .523,87,111, .784,33,160,52,16,41,57,79,32$ Jordin Canada, LAS, $G, 32,865,32,25,865,104,271, .384,7,50, .140,97,221, .439,79,98, .806,7,73,176,44,5,75,58,294$
ridget Carleton, MIN, $F, 36,606,36,2,606,54,134, .403,29,82, .354,25,52, .481,19,26, .731,12,77,40,16,5,23,56,156$
DiJonai Carrington, CON,G-F $36,631,36,2,631,84,203, .414,19,62, .306,65,141, .461,57,76, .750,38,111,38,30,3,59,70,244$ Chennedy Carter, LAS, G, $24,393,24,2,393,85,189, .450,2,10, .200,83,179, .464,41,55, .745,9,45,46,15,9,43,52,213$ Kaila Charles,ATL, G-F, $1,2,1,0,2,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0$
Alysha Clark, WAS, F, 29, 766, 29, 29, 766, 91, 196,. 464, 30, 99,. $303,61,97, .629,21,23, .913,23,131,59,27,8,38,55,233$
atasha Cloud, WAS, G, 34, 1065,34, 34, 1065, 123, 308,.399, 43, 135,. $319,80,173, .462,75,91, .824,16,122,239,34,10,94,55,364$ laina Coates, IND C $, 8,75,8,0,75,7,11,636,0,0,7,11,636,14,15,10,17,588,2,23,21,6,1,12,26,58$
Alaina Coates, IND, $\mathrm{C}, 8,75,8,0,75,7,11, .636,0,0,7,11, .636,14,15, .933,6,16,2,2,3,5,18,28$

## Step 0: Get data

## Step 1: Make a spreadsheet

Untitled spreadsheet $\underset{\sim}{(1)}$ Saved to Drive
File Edit View Insert Format Data Tools Extensions Help Lasteditwas seconds ago
 A1:A199 $-f_{X} \mid$ Player,Team,Pos,G,MP,G,GS,MP,FG,FGA,FG\%,3P,3PA,3P\%,2P,2PA,2P\%,FT,FTA,FT\%,ORB,TRB,AST,STL,BLK,TOV,PF,PTS 1 Player,Team,Pos,G,MP,G,GS,MP,FG,FGA,FG\%,3P,3PA,3P\%,2P,2PA,2P\%,FT,FTA,FT\%,ORB,TRB,AST,STL,BLK,TOV,PF,PTS Natalie Achonwa,MIN,F,22,332,22,0,332,47,91,.516,0,2,.000,47,89,.528,22,27,.815,25,90,37,9,7,22,36,116
Julie Allemand,CHI,G,25,402,25,4,402,25,60,.417,9,31,.290,16,29,.552,15,18,.833,9,39,85,14,3,33,23,74 Lindsay Allen,MIN,G,9,134,9,0,134,20,38,.526,8,14,571,12,24,.500,12,13,.923,0,14,31,2,0,7,11,60
Rebecca Allen,NYL,G,25,523,25,19,523,64,169,.379,26,83,.313,38,86,442,20,24,.833,8,84,31,21,24,24,48,174
Yvonne Anderson,CON,G,11,101,11,0,101,12,26,462,4,10,.400,8,16,500,7,7,1.000,3,9,12,3,2,11,14,35
Kristine Anigwe,PHO,F-C,10,65,10,1,65,5,10,.500,0,0,,5,10,.500,5,10,.500,5,13,2,1,2,6,12,15
Ariel Atkins,WAS,G,36,1081,36,36,1081,185,440,.420,70,192,.365,115,248,.464,87,103,.845,34,117,83,49,9,51,99,527 Amy Atwell,LAS,F,4,32,4,1,32,1,9,111,1,6,.167,0,3,000,0,0,,1,2,2,0,0,2,1,3
Shakira Austin,WAS,C-F,36,776,36,32,776,122,223,547,0,1,.000,122,222,.550,68,109,.624,63,233,33,26,30,54,84,312
Rachel Banham, MIN $, \mathrm{G}, 36,630,36,5,630,101,235,430,57,149,383,44,86, .512,24,30, .800,3,48,81,9,4,48,62,283$
Kierstan Bell,LVA,G,21,121,21,1,121,10,33,.303,3,22,.136,7,11,.636,4,4,1.000,4,19,7,2,3,5,10,27
Katie Benzan,WAS,G,3,27,3,0,27,5,9,.556,5,7,714,0,2,.000,3,4,750,1,2,1,0,1,2,7,18
Monique Billings,ATL,F,23,401,23,8,401,55,117,.470,0,1,.000,55,116,.474,39,51,.765,45,146,26,19,8,31,54,149 Sue Bird,SEA,G,31,818,31,31,818,85,211,.403,56,144,.389,29,67,433,16,16,1.000,6,59,186,38,4,60,23,242
DeWanna Bonner,CON,F-G,33,991,33,33,991,156,355,.439,46,140,.329,110,215,.512,86,104,.827,25,156,91,41,11,52,59,444
Lexie Brown,LAS,G,34,850,34,16,850,93,211,.441,53,133,.398,40,78,.513,4,6,.667,8,78,70,34,7,28,44,243
Kennedy Burke,WAS, G-F, 16,222,16,4,222,33,74,.446,11,32,.344,22,42,.524,10,17,.588,8,35,7,16,4,8,17,87
Rae Burrell,LAS,G-F,3,44,3,1,44,1,9,.111,1,6,.167,0,3..000,2,2,1.000,1,3,1,2,0,1,4,5
Veronica Burton,DAL,G,36,548,36,6,548,25,76,.329,12,43,.279,13,33,.394,32,32,1.000,18,54,68,34,11,35,51,94 Maya Caldwell.ATL,G, $9,214,9,7,214,38,74, .514,18,32,563,20,42,476,4,5,800,5,22,20,7,2,14,15,98$
Liz Cambage,LAS,C,25,584,25,24,584,117,230,.509,4,14,.286,113,216,.523,87,111,.784,33,160,52,16,41,57,79,325
23 Jordin Canada, $2,865,32,25,865,104,271,384,7,50, .140,97,221,439,79,98,806,7,73,176,44,5,75,58,294$
Bridget Carleto ., ,v... v, , , 36,606,36,2,606,54,134,.403,29,82,.354,25,52,.481,19,26,.731,12,77,40,16,5,23,56,156

$+\equiv$ Sheet1

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人 〕 户 A1：A199 $-f_{X} \mid$ Player，Team，Pos，G，MP，G $\uparrow=$ Sort range

Player，Team，Pos，G，MP，G，GS，MP，FG：$\quad$ Create a filter
Natalie Achonwa，MIN，F，22，332，22，0
肼 Filter views

| Julie Allemand，CHI，G，25，402，25，4，40 |
| :--- |
| Lindsay Allen，MIN，G，9，134，9，0，134，2 |

Rebecca Allen，NYL，G，25，523，25，19，5
Yvonne Anderson，CON，G，11，101，11，合 Protect sheets and ranges
Kristine Anigwe，PHO，F－C，10，65，10，1，
Ariel Atkins，WAS，G 36，1081，36，36，1
Amy Atwill LAS， $\mathrm{F}, 4,32,4,1,32,3,11$
Awell LAS，F，4，32，4，1，32，1，9，．11 $\quad \Sigma$ Named functions
Shakira Austin，WAS，C－F， $36,776,36,3$ ：冫J̇ Randomize range
Rachel Banham，MIN，G，36，630，36，5，
Kierstan Bell，LVA，G，21，121，21，1，121
Katie Benzan，WAS，$, 3,27,3,0,27,5,9$ Column stats
Monique Billings，ATL，F，23，401，23，8，4 思 Data validation
Sue Bird SEA， $1,31,818,31,31,818,8$ Sue Bira，SEA，G，31，818，31，31，818，85＊＊x Data cleanup DeWanna Bonner，CON，F－G，33，991，3 $\underset{\leftrightarrow}{4}$ Split text to column Kennedy Burke，WAS，G－F，16，222，16，
Rae Burrell，LAS，G－F，3，44，3，1，44，1，9，目 Data connectors
Veronica Burton，DAL，G，36，548，36，6，548，25，76，329，12，43，279，13，33，394，32，32，1．000，18，54，68，34，11，35，51，94
Maya Caldwell，ATL，G， $9,214,9,7,214,38,74, .514,18,32,563,20,42,476,4,5,800,5,22,20,7,2,14,15,98$
Liz Cambage，LAS，C， $25,584,25,24,584,117,230, .509,4,14, .286,113,216,523,87,111, .784,33,160,52,16,41,57,79,325$
3 Jordin Canada，$\quad 2,865,32,25,865,104,271, .384,7,50, .140,97,221,439,79,98,806,7,73,176,44,5,75,58,294$
Bridget Carleto ı，，w．．．v，，，，36，606，36，2，606，54，134，．403，29，82，．354，25，52，．481，19，26，．731，12，77，40，16，5，23，56，156

$+\equiv$ Sheet1

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| A1 | - $f_{X}$ | Player |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A | в | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | k |  |
| 1 | Player | Team | Pos | G | MP | G | GS | MP | FG | FGA | FG\% | 3 P |
| 2 | Natalie Achonv | MIN | F | 22 | 332 | 22 | 0 | 332 | 47 | 91 | 0.516 |  |
| 3 | Julie Allemand |  | G | 25 | 402 | 25 | 4 | 402 | 25 | 60 | 0.417 |  |
| 4 | Lindsay Allen | MIN | G | 9 | 134 | 9 | 0 | 134 | 20 | 38 | 0.526 |  |
| 5 | Rebecca Allen |  | G | 25 | 523 | 25 | 19 | 523 | 64 | 169 | 0.379 |  |
| 6 | Yvonne Ander: | CON | G | 11 | 101 | 11 | 0 | 101 | 12 | 26 | 0.462 |  |
| 7 | Kristine Anigw | PHO | F-C | 10 | 65 | 10 | 1 | 65 | 5 | 10 | 0.5 |  |
| 8 | Ariel Atkins | WAS | G | 36 | 1081 | 36 | 36 | 1081 | 185 | 440 | 0.42 |  |
| 9 | Amy Atwell | LAS | F | 4 | 32 | 4 | 1 | 32 | 1 | 9 | 0.111 |  |
| 10 | Shakira Austin | WAS | C-F | 36 | 776 | 36 | 32 | 776 | 122 | 223 | 0.547 |  |
| 11 | Rachel Banhar |  | G | 36 | 630 | 36 | 5 | 630 | 101 | 235 | 0.43 |  |
| 12 | Kierstan Bell | LVA | G | 21 | 121 | 21 | 1 | 121 | 10 | 33 | 0.303 |  |
| 13 | Katie Benzan | WAS | G | 3 | 27 | 3 | 0 | 27 | 5 | 9 | 0.556 |  |
| 14 | Monique Billiṇ |  | F | 23 | 401 | 23 | 8 | 401 | 55 | 117 | 0.47 |  |
| 15 | Sue Bird | SEA | G | 31 | 818 | 31 | 31 | 818 | 85 | 211 | 0.403 |  |
| 16 | DeWanna Bon | CON | F-G | 33 | 991 | 33 | 33 | 991 | 156 | 355 | 0.439 |  |
| 17 | Lexie Brown | LAS | G | 34 | 850 | 34 | 16 | 850 | 93 | 211 | 0.441 |  |
| 18 | Kennedy Burks | WAS | G-F | 16 | 222 | 16 | 4 | 222 | 33 | 74 | 0.446 |  |
| 19 | Rae Burrell | LAS | G-F | 3 | 44 | 3 | 1 | 44 | 1 | 9 | 0.111 |  |
| 20 | Veronica Burto | DAL | G | 36 | 548 | 36 | 6 | 548 | 25 | 76 | 0.329 |  |
| 21 | Maya Caldwell | ATL | G | 9 | 214 | 9 | 7 | 214 | 38 | 74 | 0.514 |  |
| 22 | Liz Cambage | LAS | C | 25 | 584 | 25 | 24 | 584 | 117 | 230 | 0.509 |  |
| 23 | Jordin Canada |  | G | 32 | 865 | 32 | 25 | 865 | 104 | 271 | 0.384 |  |
| 24 | Bridget Carletc | MIN | F | 36 | 606 | 36 | 2 | 606 | 54 | 134 | 0.403 |  |
| n | nilmominawin. | ann | n r | nor | and | no | n | and | -1 | non | 0111 |  |
|  | $+\equiv$ Sh | heet ${ }^{-}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (4) Explore | < |

## Step 0: Get data

## Step 1: Make a spreadsheet

Step 2: Load the spreadsheet as a table


This is the spreadsheet ID

| －0．＜ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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| の」を亞 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C7 $\quad-f_{X} \mid$ F－C |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | A |  | в |  | c | D |  | E | F | G |  | H | 1 |  | J | к |
| 1 | Player |  | Team |  | Pos |  | G | MP |  | G | GS | MP |  | FG | FGA | FG\％ |  |
| 2 | Natalie Achonwa |  | MIN |  | F |  | 22 |  | 332 | 22 | 0 |  | 332 | 47 |  | 91 | 0.51 |
| 3 | Julie Allemand |  | CHI |  | G |  | 25 |  | 402 | 25 | 4 |  | 402 | 25 |  | 60 | 0.41 |
| 4 | Lindsay Allen |  | MIN |  | G |  | 9 |  | 134 | 9 | 0 |  | 134 | 20 |  | 38 | 0.52 |
| 5 | Rebecca Allen |  | NYL |  | G |  | 25 |  | 523 | 25 | 19 |  | 523 | 64 |  | 169 | 0.37 |
| 6 | Yvonne Anderson |  | CON |  | G |  | 11 |  | 101 | 11 | 0 |  | 101 | 12 |  | 26 | 0.46 |
| 7 | Kristine Anigwe |  | PHO |  | F－C |  | 10 |  | 65 | 10 | 1 |  | 65 | 5 |  | 10 | 0. |
| 8 | Ariel Atkins |  | WAS |  | G |  | 36 |  | 1081 | 36 | 36 |  | 1081 | 185 |  | 440 | 0.4 |
| 9 | Amy Atwell |  | LAS |  | F |  | 4 |  | 32 | 4 | 1 |  | 32 | 1 |  | 9 | 0.11 |
| 10 | Shakira Austin |  | WAS |  | C－F |  | 36 |  | 776 | 36 | 32 |  | 776 | 122 |  | 223 | 0.54 |
| 11 | Rachel Banham |  | MIN |  | G |  | 36 |  | 630 | 36 | 5 |  | 630 | 101 |  | 235 | 0.4 |
| 12 | Kierstan Bell |  | LVA |  | G |  | 21 |  | 121 | 21 | 1 |  | 121 | 10 |  | 33 | 0.30 |
| 13 | Katie Benzan |  | WAS |  | G |  | 3 |  | 27 | 3 | 0 |  | 27 | 5 |  | 9 | 0.55 |
| 14 | Monique Billings |  | ATL |  | F |  | 23 |  | 401 | 23 | 8 |  | 401 | 55 |  | 117 | 0.4 |
| 15 | Sue Bird |  | SEA |  | G |  | 31 |  | 818 | 31 | 31 |  | 818 | 85 |  | 211 | 0.40 |
| 16 | DeWanna Bonner |  | CON |  | F－G |  | 33 |  | 991 | 33 | 33 |  | 991 | 156 |  | 355 | 0.43 |
| 17 | Lexie Brown |  | LAS |  | G |  | 34 |  | 850 | 34 | 16 |  | 850 | 93 |  | 211 | 0.44 |
| 18 | Kennedy Burke |  | WAS |  | G－F |  | 16 |  | 222 | 16 | 4 |  | 222 | 33 |  | 74 | 0.44 |
| 19 | Rae Burrell |  | LAS |  | G－F |  | 3 |  | 44 | 3 | 1 |  | 44 | 1 |  | 9 | 0.11 |
| 20 | Veronica Burton |  | DAL |  | G |  | 36 |  | 548 | 36 | 6 |  | 548 | 25 |  | 76 | 0.32 |
| 21 | Maya Caldwell |  | ATL |  | G |  | 9 |  | 214 | 9 | 7 |  | 214 | 38 |  | 74 | 0.51 |
| 22 | Liz Cambage |  | LAS |  | C |  | 25 |  | 584 | 25 | 24 |  | 584 | 117 |  | 230 | 0.50 |
| 23 | Jordin Canada |  | LAS |  | G |  | 32 |  | 865 | 32 | 25 |  | 865 | 104 |  | 271 | 0.38 |
| 24 | Bridget Carleton |  | MIN |  | F |  | 36 |  | 606 | 36 | 2 |  | 606 | 54 |  | 134 | 0.40 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i\％ |
|  |  | wnba－stats－ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Explore | ＜ |

include gdrive-sheets
include shared-gdrive("dcic-2021",
"1wyOZj_LOqqV9Ekgr9au6RX2iqt2Ga8Ep")
\#
\# Load spreadsheet as a table
\#
ssid $=$ "15QrlChqLouVS5jsC6-BCjc8KpMOIcYUmswFIHgWG-kl"
spreadsheet $=$ load-spreadsheet(ssid)

include gdrive-sheets

```
include shared-gdrive("dcic-2021",
    "1wyQZj_LOqqV9Ekgr9au6RX2iqt2Ga8Ep")
```

\#
\# Load spreadsheet as a table
\#
ssid $=$ "15QrIChqLouVS5jsC6-BCjc8KpMOlcYUmswFIHgWG-kI"
spreadsheet = load-spreadsheet(ssid)
stats =
load-table:
source: spreadsheet.sheet-by-name("wnba-stats", true)
end

Step 0: Get data
Step 1: Make a spreadsheet
Step 1.5: Rethink that spreadsheet
Step 2: Load the spreadsheet as a table






Step 0: Get data
Step 1: Make a spreadsheet
Step 1.5: Rethink that spreadsheet
Step 2: Load the spreadsheet as a table
include gdrive-sheets

```
include shared-gdrive("dcic-2021",
    "1wyQZj_LOqqV9Ekgr9au6RX2iqt2Ga8Ep")
```

\#
\# Load spreadsheet as a table
\#
ssid $=$ "15QrIChqLouVS5jsC6-BCjc8KpMOlcYUmswFIHgWG-kI"
spreadsheet = load-spreadsheet(ssid)
stats =
load-table:
source: spreadsheet.sheet-by-name("wnba-stats", true)
end
include gdrive-sheets

```
include shared-gdrive("dcic-2021",
    "1wyQZj_LOqqV9Ekgr9au6RX2iqt2Ga8Ep")
```

\#
\# Load spreadsheet as a table
\#
ssid $=$ "15QrIChqLouVS5jsC6-BCjc8KpMOlcYUmswFIHgWG-kI"
spreadsheet = load-spreadsheet(ssid)
stats =
load-table:
player, team, pos, games, pts
source: spreadsheet.sheet-by-name("wnba-stats-simple", true)
end
stats

| player | team | pos | games | pts |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "Natalie Achonwa" | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 |
| "Julie Allemand" | "CHI" | "G" | 25 | 74 |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 |
| "Rebecca Allen" | "NYL" | "G" | 25 | 174 |
| "Yvonne Anderson" | "CON" | "G" | 11 | 35 |
| "Kristine Anigwe" | "PHO" | "F-C" | 10 | 15 |
| "Ariel Atkins" | "WAS" | "G" | 36 | 527 |

## Exercise: Who scores the most points per game?

To compute the average points per game for each player we need to build a new column.
fun average-pts(r :: Row) -> Number:
doc: "Return the average number of points the player scored per game" r["pts"] / r["games"]
where:
end
test-table $=$
table: player, team, pos, games, pts
row: "A", "X", "F", 10, 100
row: "B", "X", "F", 1, 3
end
fun average-pts(r :: Row) -> Number:
doc: "Return the average number of points the player scored per game"
r["pts"] / r["games"]
where:
average-pts(test-table.row-n(0)) is 10
average-pts(test-table.row-n(1)) is 3
end
;) build-column(stats, "avg", average-pts)

| player | team | pos | games | pts | avg |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "Natalie Achonwa" | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 | $5 . \overline{27}$ |
| "Julie Allemand" | "CHI" | "G" | 25 | 74 | 2.96 |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 | $6 . \overline{6}$ |
| "Rebecca Allen" | "NYL" | "G" | 25 | 174 | 6.96 |
| "Yvonne Anderson" | "CON" | "G" | 11 | 35 | $3 . \overline{18}$ |
| "Kristine Anigwe" | "PH0" | "F-C" | 10 | 15 | 1.5 |

## Interlude: Introducing $\lambda$

A lambda expression defines an anonymous function - a function that can be passed as an argument but doesn't have an associated name.

Lambda expressions can be convenient for giving to higher-order functions like filter-with and build-column.
>> build-column(stats, "avg",
lam(r): r["pts"] / r["games"] end)

| player | team | pos | games | pts | avg |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "Natalie Achonwa" | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 | $5 . \overline{27}$ |
| "Julie Allemand" | "CHI" | "G" | 25 | 74 | 2.96 |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 | $6 . \overline{6}$ |
| "Rebecca Allen" | "NYL" | "G" | 25 | 174 | 6.96 |
| "Yvonne Anderson" | "CON" | "G" | 11 | 35 | $3 . \overline{18}$ |
| "Kristine Anigwe" | "PHO" | "F-C" | 10 | 15 | 1.5 |

## Exercise: Who scores the most points per game?

Back to our question!

We can sort by the values in our new column, but first let's give a name to that table:

```
with-avg = build-column(stats, "avg",
    lam(r): r["pts"] / r["games"] end)
```

") order-by(with-avg, "avg", false)

| player | team | pos | games | pts | avg |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "Breanna Stewart" | "SEA" | "F" | 34 | 741 | $21.7 \overline{9411764705882352}$ |
| "Kelsey Plum" | "LVA" | "G" | 36 | 726 | $20.1 \overline{6}$ |
| "Skylar Diggins-Smith" | "PH0" | "G" | 30 | 591 | 19.7 |
| "Arike Ogunbowale" | "DAL" | "G" | 30 | 590 | $19 . \overline{6}$ |
| "A'ja Wilson" | "LVA" | "F" | 36 | 703 | $19.52 \overline{7}$ |




We can sort by the values in our new column, but first let's give a name to that table:

```
with-avg = build-column(stats, "avg",
    lam(r): r["pts"] / r["games"] end)
```

") order-by(with-avg, "avg", false)

| player | team | pos | games | pts | avg |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "Breanna Stewart" | "SEA" | "F" | 34 | 741 | $21.7 \overline{9411764705882352}$ |
| "Kelsey Plum" | "LVA" | "G" | 36 | 726 | $20.1 \overline{6}$ |
| "Skylar Diggins-Smith" | "PH0" | "G" | 30 | 591 | 19.7 |
| "Arike Ogunbowale" | "DAL" | "G" | 30 | 590 | $19 . \overline{6}$ |
| "A'ja Wilson" | "LVA" | "F" | 36 | 703 | $19.52 \overline{7}$ |

```
with-avg = build-column(stats, "avg",
    lam(r): r["pts"] / r["games"] end)
top-scorers = order-by(with-avg, "avg", false)
```

```
with-avg = build-column(stats, "avg",
    lam(r): r["pts"] / r["games"] end)
```

top-scorers = order-by(with-avg, "avg", false)
/2) filter-with(top-scorers,
$\operatorname{lam}(r): ~ r[" t e a m "]==$ "SEA" end)

| player | team | pos | games | pts | avg |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "Breanna Stewart" | "SEA" | "F" | 34 | 741 | 21.79411764705882352 |
| "Jewell Loyd" | "SEA" | "G" | 36 | 586 | $16.2 \overline{7}$ |
| "Tina Charles" | "SEA" | "C" | 18 | 226 | $12 . \overline{5}$ |

## Exercise: Let's dig a bit deeper

More specific question:
For a given team, who scores the most points per game?

## Inputs

| player | team | pos | games | pts |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "Natalie Achonwa" | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 |
| "Julie Allemand" | "CHI" | "G" | 25 | 74 |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 |
| "Rebecca Allen" | "NY"" | "G" | 25 | 174 |
| "Yvonne Anderson" | "CON" | "G" | 11 | 35 |
| "Kristine Anigwe" | "PHO" | "F-C" | 10 | 15 |
| "Ariel Atkins" | "WAS" | "G" | 36 | 527 |
| "Amy Atwell" | "LAS" | "F" | 4 | 3 |
| "Shakira Austin" | "WAS" | "C-F" | 36 | 312 |
| "Rachel Banham" | "MIN" | "G" | 36 | 283 |

"Breanna Stewart"

"SEA"

## Inputs

| player | team | pos | games | pts |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "Natalie Achonwa" | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 |
| "Julie Allemand" | "CHI" | "G" | 25 | 74 |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 |
| "Rebecca Allen" | "NYL" | "G" | 25 | 174 |
| "Yvonne Anderson" | "CON" | "G" | 11 | 35 |
| "Kristine Anigwe" | "PHO" | "F-C" | 10 | 15 |
| "Ariel Atkins" | "WAS" | "G" | 36 | 527 |
| "Amy Atwell" | "LAS" | "F" | 4 | 3 |
| "Shakira Austin" | "WAS" | "C-F" | 36 | 312 |
| "Rachel Banham" | "MIN" | "G" | 36 | 283 |

$\square$

Click to show the remaining 188 rows...
"SEA"


Sydney Harris
"I THINK YOU SHOULD BE MORE EXPLICIT HERE $\mathbb{N}$ STEP TWO."

If you aren't sure how to approach a problem, don't start by trying to write code!

Plan until you understand the problem.
player team pos game pts
s

| "Natalie <br> Achonwa" | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| "Julie Allemand" | "CHI" | "G" | 25 | 74 |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 |
| "Rebecca Allen" | "NYL" | "G" | 25 | 174 |

$\square$
player team pos game pts

## $s$

| "Natalie | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Achonwa" |  |  |  |  |


| "Julie Allemand" | "CHI" | "G" | 25 | 74 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 |
| "Rebecca Allen" | "NYL" | "G" | 25 | 174 |
| player | team | pos | game | pts |
|  |  |  | s |  |


| "Natalie | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Achonwa" |  |  |  |  |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 |

player team pos game pts
$s$

| "Natalie | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Achonwa" |  |  |  |  |


| "Julie Allemand" | "CHI" | "G" | 25 | 74 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 |
| "Rebecca Allen" | "NYL" | "G" | 25 | 174 |
| player | team | pos | game | pts |
|  |  |  | $\boldsymbol{s}$ |  |


| Natalie <br> Achonwa" | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 |
| player | team | pos | game | pts |
|  |  | avg |  |  |


| "Natalie | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 | 5,27 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| player | team | pos | game <br> $S$ | pts |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| "Natalie Achonwa" | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 |  |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 | , |
| player | team | pos | $\begin{gathered} \text { game } \\ s \end{gathered}$ | pts | $a v g$ |
| "Natalie Achonwa" | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 | 5,27 |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 | 6,67 |
| player | team | pos | $\begin{gathered} \text { game } \\ s \end{gathered}$ | pts | avg |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 | 6,67 |
| "Natalie Achonwa" | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 | 5,27 |

player team pos game pts
$s$

| Natalie <br> Achonwa" | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 |
| player | team | pos | game | pts |


| "Natalie <br> Achonwa" | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 | 5,27 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 | 6,67 |
| player | team | pos | game | pts | avg |

$S$

| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 | 6,67 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| "Natalie | "MIN" | "F" | 22 | 116 | 5,27 |
| Achonwa" |  |  |  |  |  |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 9 | 60 | 6,67 |



That's a plan; let's implement it!
test-table-2 =
table: player, team, pos, games, pts
row: "Natalie Achonwa", "MIN", "F", 22, 116
row: "Julie Allemand", "CHI", "G", 25, 74
row: "Lindsay Allen", "MIN", "G", 9, 60
row: "Rebecca Allen", "NYL", "G", 25, 174
end
fun top-scorer(players :: Table, team :: String) -> String:
doc: "Return the name of the player on the given team with the highest average points per game"
end

```
test-table-2 =
    table: player, team, pos, games, pts
    row: "Natalie Achonwa", "MIN", "F", 22, 116
    row: "Julie Allemand", "CHI", "G", 25, 74
    row: "Lindsay Allen", "MIN", "G", 9, 60
    row: "Rebecca Allen", "NYL", "G", 25, 174
    end
fun top-scorer(players :: Table, team :: String) -> String:
    doc: "Return the name of the player on the given team with the highest average points per game"
...
where:
top-scorer(test-table-2, "MIN") is "Lindsay Allen"
top-scorer(test-table-2, "CHI") is "Julie Allemand"
end
```

```
test-table-2 =
table: player, team, pos, games, pts
    row: "Natalie Achonwa", "MIN", "F", 22, 116
    row: "Julie Allemand", "CHI", "G", 25, 74
    row: "Lindsay Allen", "MIN", "G", 9, 60
    row: "Rebecca Allen", "NYL", "G", 25, 174
end
fun top-scorer(players :: Table, team :: String) -> String:
doc: "Return the name of the player on the given team with the highest average points per game"
players-on-team = filter-with(players, on-team)
where:
top-scorer(test-table-2, "MIN") is "Lindsay Allen"
top-scorer(test-table-2, "CHI") is "Julie Allemand"
end
fun on-team(player :: Row) -> Boolean:
doc: "Return true if the player is on the team we're interested in"
player["team"] == team
end
```

Wait - we can't write a test for this because what team are we even talking about?

```
test-table-2 = ...
fun top-scorer(players :: Table, team :: String) -> String:
doc: "Return the name of the player on the given team with the highest average points per game"
fun on-team(player :: Row) -> Boolean:
    doc: "Return true if the player is on the team we're interested in"
    player["team"] == team
end
players-on-team = filter-with(players, on-team)
where:
top-scorer(test-table-2, "MIN") is "Lindsay Allen"
top-scorer(test-table-2, "CHI") is "Julie Allemand"
```

We can nest function definitions, so now the team that on-team is considering is whatever team was passed to top-scorer.


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