# Designing Programs for Tables 

1 February 2024


We won't cover everything in class!
You need to follow along with the assigned readings.
Practice active reading:
Keep Pyret open and try examples.
Take notes.
In lab and on assignments, you will be expected to try things that may only be in the readings - or may be new altogether.

Lab and homework are additional opportunities for learning!


## DONT

Think of the quiz as a check-in to see how well you understand the basics of what we've been doing before we get to Exam 1.

Tables and functional programming

We've seen we can
select certain rows using filter-with and
sort the rows a table with order-by,
but these functions don't change the original table!

Just as the expression $2+3$ doesn't change the value of $\mathbf{2}$ or of $\mathbf{3}$, functions that take a table as input don't change the original table.

Instead, they return a new table.

This is a paradigm called functional programming.
If you have experience working in other languages, this may seem strange, but it can be extremely useful!

We'll explore the idea of functional programming more over the coming weeks.

## Loading tabular data



Step o: Get data









## Step o: Get data

Step 1: Make a spreadsheet

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A1:A176 - P Player,Team,Pos,G,MP,G,GS,MP,FG,FGA,FG\%,3P,3PA,3P\%,2P,2PA,2P\%,FT,FTA,FT\%,ORB,TRB,AST,STL,BLK,TOV,PF,PTS
1 Player,Team,Pos,G,MP,G,GS,MP,FG,FGA,FG\%,3P,3PA,3P\%,2P,2PA,2P\%,FT,FTA,FT\%,ORB,TRB,AST,STL,BLK,TOV,PF,PTS
2 Lindsay Allen,MIN,G,29,698,29,20,698,65,163,.399,7,34,.206,58,129,.450,42,53,.792,17,71,130,17,3,37,61,179
3 Rebecca Allen,CON,G,40,858,40,27,858,98,240,.408,40,115,.348,58,125,.464,19,27,.704,28,113,37,37,50,34,77,255
4 Laeticia Amihere,ATL,F, 20,147,20,0,147,17,42,.405,0,1,.000,17,41,.415,22,41,.537,5,20,4,5,9,11,21,56
5 Ariel Atkins,WAS,G,27,679,27,27,679,104,251,.414,42,124,.339,62,127,488,61,68,.897,18,83,61,32,9,35,71,311
${ }_{6}$ Shakira Austin,WAS,C-F,19,440,19,17,440,77,154,.500,0,0,,77,154,.500,36,59,.610,29,133,17,16,17,35,44,190
7 Rachel Banham,MIN,G,32,435,32,1,435,61,165,.370,43,107,.402,18,58,.310,11,14,.786,4,32,54,11,3,36,45,176
8 Kierstan Bell,LVA,G,36,424,36,0,424,53,153,.346,20,82,.244,33,71,.465,6,10,.600,14,56,18,15,5,14,47,132
9 Grace Berger,IND,G,36,524,36,0,524,57,127,.449,16,34,.471,41,93,.441,21,25,.840,7,56,67,17,6,37,38,151
10 Morgan Bertsch, CHI,F,28,398,28,5,398,47,103,.456,16,36,.444,31,67,.463,12,16,.750,12,47,19,10,7,30,50,122
${ }_{11}{ }^{11}$ Morgan Bertsch,CHI,F,28,398,28,5,398,47,103,.456,16,36,.444,31,67,.463,12,16,.750,12,47,19,10,7,30,50,122
12 DeWanna Bonner,CON,F-G,40,1203,40,40,1203,233,548,.425,75,228,.329,158,320,.494,156,181,.862,35,224,87,42,25,58,64,697
13 Aliyah Boston, IND,F-C,40,1249,40,40,1249,233,403,.578,4,10,.400,229,393,.583,108,145,.745,125,335,89,53,50,75,125,578
14 Kalani Brown,DAL,C,32,524,32,5,524,90,143,.629,0,1,.000,90,142,.634,69,86,.802,55,143,33,7,22,42,65,249
15 Lexie Brown,LAS,G,12,364,12,11,364,54,111,486,27,65,415,27,46,587,14,16,875,2,25,29,11,3,16,14,149
16 Leigha Brown,CON,G,25,130,25,0,130,8,26,.308,1,10,.100,7,16,.438,4,6,.667,6,21,10,5,2,11,19,21
17 Rae Burrell,LAS,G-F,29,322,29,3,322,36,93,.387,16,41,.390,20,52,.385,17,21,.810,13,36,18,13,3,15,26,105
18 Veronica Burton,DAL,G,40,555,40,13,555,25,85,.294,13,48,.271,12,37,.324,31,34,.912, 22,70,88,29,10,17,57,94
19 Maya Caldwell,IND,G,30,304,30,1,304,21,72,.292,4,29,.138,17,43,.395,12,14,.857,9,27,19,9,3,22,27,58
20 Jordin Canada,LAS,G,38,1237,38,38,1237,163,403,.404,41,123,.333,122,280,.436,138,158,.873,9,116,228,86,9,103,89,505
21 Emma Cannon,IND,F,30,314,30,3,314,61,134,455,13,34,.382,48,100,.480,40,44,.909,24,94,14,4,2,33,42,175
22 Bridget Carleton,MIN,F,38,573,38,4,573,41,119,.345,30,89,.337,11,30,.367,11,15,.733,19,89,34,13,3,16,49,123
23 DiJonai Carrington,CON,G-F,32,550,32,0,550,93,223,.417,23,62,.371,70,161,.435,56,74,.757,27,92,41,20,3,36,68,265
24 Kaila Charles,SEA,G-F,4,41,4,0,41,3,12,.250,0,2,.000,3,10, 300, $0,0,3,5,1,1,0,0,9,6$
25 Layshia Clarendon,LAS,G,24,687,24,24,687,96, 193,.497,21,46,.457,75, 147,.510,54,59,.915,23,73,82, 27,0,54,63,267
26 Alysha Clark,LVA,F,39, 876,39,1,876,91,205,.444,51,132,.386,40,73,.548,27,33,.818,21,133,42,24,6,28,85,260
27 Natasha Cloud - 37,1199,37,37,1199,149,395,.377,45,151,.298,104,244,.426,126,140,.900,8,138,229,39,10,95,95,469
28 Nia Clouden, LAu, ᄂ,u, ᄂ, 5, 1,54,3,10,.300,1,3,.333,2,7,.286,1,2,.500,0,2,9,0,0,8,5,8
29 Nia Coffey,ATL, F, 31,680,31,31,680,83,192,.432,33,82,.402,50,110,.455,15,24,.625,15,150,48,17,37,45,68,214

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A1:AB176 $-f_{X}$ Player

|  | A | в | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | к | L |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Player | Team | Pos | G | MP | G | GS | MP | FG | FGA | FG\% 3P | 3 P |
| 2 | Lindsay Allen | MIN | G | 29 | 698 | 29 | 20 | 698 | 65 | 163 | 0.399 | 7 |
| 3 | Rebecca Allen | CON | G | 40 | 858 | 40 | 27 | 858 | 98 | 240 | 0.408 | 40 |
| 4 | Laeticia Amihe | ATL | F | 20 | 147 | 20 | 0 | 147 | 17 | 42 | 0.405 | 0 |
| 5 | Ariel Atkins | WAS | G | 27 | 679 | 27 | 27 | 679 | 104 | 251 | 0.414 | 42 |
| 6 | Shakira Austin | WAS | C-F | 19 | 440 | 19 | 17 | 440 | 77 | 154 | 0.5 | 0 |
| 7 | Rachel Banhar | MIN | G | 32 | 435 | 32 | 1 | 435 | 61 | 165 | 0.37 | 43 |
| 8 | Kierstan Bell | LVA | G | 36 | 424 | 36 | 0 | 424 | 53 | 153 | 0.346 | 20 |
| 9 | Grace Berger | IND | G | 36 | 524 | 36 | 0 | 524 | 57 | 127 | 0.449 | 16 |
| 10 | Morgan Bertsc |  | F | 28 | 398 | 28 | 5 | 398 | 47 | 103 | 0.456 | 16 |
| 11 | Monique Billins |  | F | 39 | 653 | 39 | 9 | 653 | 68 | 167 | 0.407 | 0 |
| 12 | DeWanna Bon | CON | F-G | 40 | 1203 | 40 | 40 | 1203 | 233 | 548 | 0.425 | 75 |
| 13 | Aliyah Boston | IND | F-C | 40 | 1249 | 40 | 40 | 1249 | 233 | 403 | 0.578 | 4 |
| 14 | Kalani Brown | DAL | C | 32 | 524 | 32 | 5 | 524 | 90 | 143 | 0.629 | 0 |
| 15 | Lexie Brown | LAS | G | 12 | 364 | 12 | 11 | 364 | 54 | 111 | 0.486 | 27 |
| 16 | Leigha Brown | CON | G | 25 | 130 | 25 | 0 | 130 | 8 | 26 | 0.308 | 1 |
| 17 | Rae Burrell | LAS | G-F | 29 | 322 | 29 | 3 | 322 | 36 | 93 | 0.387 | 16 |
| 18 | Veronica Burto | DAL | G | 40 | 555 | 40 | 13 | 555 | 25 | 85 | 0.294 | 13 |
| 19 | Maya Caldwell | IND | G | 30 | 304 | 30 | 1 | 304 | 21 | 72 | 0.292 | 4 |
| 20 | Jordin Canada | LAS | G | 38 | 1237 | 38 | 38 | 1237 | 163 | 403 | 0.404 | 41 |
| 21 | Emma Cannor | IND | F | 30 | 314 | 30 | 3 | 314 | 61 | 134 | 0.455 | 13 |
| 22 | Bridget Carletc | MIN | F | 38 | 573 | 38 | 4 | 573 | 41 | 119 | 0.345 | 30 |
| 23 | DiJonai Carrin! | CON | G-F | 32 | 550 | 32 | 0 | 550 | 93 | 223 | 0.417 | 23 |
| 24 | Kaila Charles | SEA | G-F | 4 | 41 | 4 | 0 | 41 | 3 | 12 | 0.25 | 0 |
| 25 | Layshia Clarer LAS |  | G | 24 | 687 | 24 | 24 | 687 | 96 | 193 | 0.497 | 21 |
| 26 | Separator: Detect automatically ${ }^{\text {- }}$ |  | F | 39 | 876 | 39 | 1 | 876 | 91 | 205 | 0.444 | 51 |
| 27 |  |  | G | 37 | 1199 | 37 | 37 | 1199 | 149 | 395 | 0.377 | 45 |
| 28 | Nia Clouden | LAS | G | 5 | 54 | 5 | 1 | 54 | 3 | 10 | 0.3 | 1 |
| 29 | Nia Coffey | ATL | F | 31 | 680 | 31 | 31 | 680 | 83 | 192 | 0.432 | 33 |
|  | $+\equiv$ S | Sheet1 - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Sum: 412,180.48 |  |



## Step o: Get data

Step 1: Make a spreadsheet
Step 2: Load the spreadsheet as a table

WNBA stats $\underset{\rightarrow}{3} \rightarrow 8$
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Lindsay Allen MIN
Rebecca Allen CON
Laeticia Amihe ATL
Ariel Atkins WAS
Shakira Austin WAS
Rachel Banhar MIN
Kierstan Bell IVA
Kierstan Bell LVA
Grace Berger IND
Morgan Bertsc CHI
Monique Billiṇ ATL DeWanna Bon CON
Aliyah Boston IND
Kilyan Bostoni Brown DAL
Kalani Brown DAL
Lexie Brown LAS
Lexie Brown LAS
Leigha Brown CON
Rae Burrell LAS
Veronica Burto DAL
Maya Caldwell IND
Maya Cadwal
Jordin Canada LAS
Emma Cannor IND
Bridget Carletc MIN
DiJonai Carrin! CON
Kaila Charles SEA
Layshia Clarer LAS
Layshia Clarer LAS
Alysha Clark LVA
Natasha Clouc WAS
Nia Clouden LAS
Nia Coffev ATL


include gdrive-sheets
include shared-gdrive("dcic-2021",
"1wyQZj_L0qqV9Ekgr9au6RX2iqt2Ga8Ep")
\# Load spreadsheet as a table
ssid = "1PfaNDQabnwIEwAMzmrQcND6_Iph3M0XK1YrflhLJEOs" spreadsheet $=$ load-spreadsheet(ssid)

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WNBA stats $)^{2}$ (2)
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| F11 |  |
| :---: | ---: |
|  | A |
| 1 | Player |

f 39

) ) spreadsheet
spreadsheet("wnba-stats")
include gdrive-sheets
include shared-gdrive("dcic-2021",
"1wyQZj_L0qqV9Ekgr9au6RX2iqt2Ga8Ep")

```
# Load spreadsheet as a table
```

ssid = "1PfaNDQabnwIEwAMzmrQcND6_Iph3M0XK1YrflhLJEOs"
spreadsheet = load-spreadsheet(ssid)

```
stats =
    load-table:
```

source: spreadsheet.sheet-by-name("wnba-stats",
end true)

This means we should skip the first row of the spreadsheet, which consists of column names.

WNBA stats $\boldsymbol{\rightarrow}$（
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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A | в | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | k | L |
| 1 | Player | Team | Pos | G | MP | G | GS | MP | FG | FGA | FG\％ | 3P |
| 2 | Lindsay Allen | MIN | G | 29 | 698 | 29 | 20 | 698 | 65 | 163 | 0.399 | 7 |
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| 5 | Ariel Atkins | WAS | G | 27 | 679 | 27 | 27 | 679 | 104 | 251 | 0.414 | 42 |
| 6 | Shakira Austin | WAS | C－F | 19 | 440 | 19 | 17 | 440 | 77 | 154 | 0.5 | 0 |
| 7 | Rachel Banhaı | MIN | G | 32 | 435 | 32 | 1 | 435 | 61 | 165 | 0.37 | 43 |
| 8 | Kierstan Bell | LVA | G | 36 | 424 | 36 | 0 | 424 | 53 | 153 | 0.346 | 20 |
| 9 | Grace Berger | IND | G | 36 | 524 | 36 | 0 | 524 | 57 | 127 | 0.449 | 16 |
| 10 | Morgan Bertsc | CHI | F | 28 | 398 | 28 | 5 | 398 | 47 | 103 | 0.456 | 16 |
| 11 | Monique Billins |  | F | 39 | 653 | 39 | 9 | 653 | 68 | 167 | 0.407 | 0 |
| 12 | DeWanna Bon | CON | F－G | 40 | 1203 | 40 | 40 | 1203 | 233 | 548 | 0.425 | 75 |
| 13 | Aliyah Boston | IND | F－C | 40 | 1249 | 40 | 40 | 1249 | 233 | 403 | 0.578 | 4 |
| 14 | Kalani Brown | DAL | C | 32 | 524 | 32 | 5 | 524 | 90 | 143 | 0.629 | 0 |
| 15 | Lexie Brown | LAS | G | 12 | 364 | 12 | 11 | 364 | 54 | 111 | 0.486 | 27 |
| 16 | Leigha Brown | CON | G | 25 | 130 | 25 | 0 | 130 | 8 | 26 | 0.308 | 1 |
| 17 | Rae Burrell | LAS | G－F | 29 | 322 | 29 | 3 | 322 | 36 | 93 | 0.387 | 16 |
| 18 | Veronica Burto | DAL | G | 40 | 555 | 40 | 13 | 555 | 25 | 85 | 0.294 | 13 |
| 19 | Maya Caldwell |  | G | 30 | 304 | 30 | 1 | 304 | 21 | 72 | 0.292 | 4 |
| 20 | Jordin Canada |  | G | 38 | 1237 | 38 | 38 | 1237 | 163 | 403 | 0.404 | 41 |
| 21 | Emma Cannor |  | F | 30 | 314 | 30 | 3 | 314 | 61 | 134 | 0.455 | 13 |
| 22 | Bridget Carletc |  | F | 38 | 573 | 38 | 4 | 573 | 41 | 119 | 0.345 | 30 |
| 23 | DiJonai Carrin！ | CON | G－F | 32 | 550 | 32 | 0 | 550 | 93 | 223 | 0.417 | 23 |
| 24 | Kaila Charles | SEA | G－F | 4 | 41 | 4 | 0 | 41 | 3 | 12 | 0.25 | 0 |
| 25 | Layshia Clarer | LAS | G | 24 | 687 | 24 | 24 | 687 | 96 | 193 | 0.497 | 21 |
| 26 | Alysha Clark | LVA | F | 39 | 876 | 39 | 1 | 876 | 91 | 205 | 0.444 | 51 |
| 27 | Natasha Cloud | WAS | G | 37 | 1199 | 37 | 37 | 1199 | 149 | 395 | 0.377 | 45 |
| 28 | Nia Clouden | LAS | G | 5 | 54 | 5 | 1 | 54 | 3 | 10 | 0.3 | 1 |
| 29 | Nia Coffev | ATL | F | 31 | 680 | 31 | 31 | 680 | 83 | 192 | 0.432 | 33 |
|  | $+\equiv$ | wnba－st |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | く |

## Step o: Get data

Step 1: Make a spreadsheet
Step 112: Rethink that spreadsheet
Step 2: Load the spreadsheet as a table

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而 Delete
～．Find and replace


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|  | A | B | c | D | E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Player | Team | Pos | G | PTS |
| 2 | Lindsay Allen | MIN | G | 29 | 179 |
| 3 | Rebecca Allen | CON | G | 40 | 255 |
| 4 | Laeticia Amihe | ATL | F | 20 | 56 |
| 5 | Ariel Atkins | WAS | G | 27 | 311 |
| 6 | Shakira Austin | WAS | C-F | 19 | 190 |
| 7 | Rachel Banhar | MIN | G | 32 | 176 |
| 8 | Kierstan Bell | LVA | G | 36 | 132 |
| 9 | Grace Berger | IND | G | 36 | 151 |
| 10 | Morgan Bertsc | CHI | F | 28 | 122 |
| 11 | Monique Billine |  | F | 39 | 187 |
| 12 | DeWanna Bon | CON | F-G | 40 | 697 |
| 13 | Aliyah Boston | IND | F-C | 40 | 578 |
| 14 | Kalani Brown | DAL | C | 32 | 249 |
| 15 | Lexie Brown | LAS | G | 12 | 149 |
| 16 | Leigha Brown | CON | G | 25 | 21 |
| 17 | Rae Burrell | LAS | G-F | 29 | 105 |
| 18 | Veronica Burto | DAL | G | 40 | 94 |
| 19 | Maya Caldwell |  | G | 30 | 58 |
| 20 | Jordin Canada |  | G | 38 | 505 |
| 21 | Emma Cannor |  | F | 30 | 175 |
| 22 | Bridget Carletc |  | F | 38 | 123 |
| 23 | DiJonai Carrin! | CON | G-F | 32 | 265 |
| 24 | Kaila Charles | SEA | G-F | 4 | 6 |
| 25 | Layshia Clarer | LAS | G | 24 | 267 |
| 26 | Alysha Clark | LVA | F | 39 | 260 |
| 27 | Natasha Cloud | WAS | G | 37 | 469 |
| 28 | Nia Clouden | LAS | G | 5 | 8 |
| 29 | Nia Coffev | ATL | F | 31 | 214 |

$+\equiv$ wnba-stats $\quad$ wnba-stats-simple

## Step o: Get data

Step 1: Make a spreadsheet
Step 112: Rethink that spreadsheet
Step 2: Load the spreadsheet as a table
include gdrive-sheets
include shared-gdrive("dcic-2021",
"1wyQZj_L0qqV9Ekgr9au6RX2iqt2Ga8Ep")

```
# Load spreadsheet as a table
```

ssid = "1PfaNDQabnwIEwAMzmrQcND6_Iph3M0XK1YrflhLJEOs"
spreadsheet = load-spreadsheet(ssid)
stats =
load-table:
source: spreadsheet.sheet-by-name("wnba-stats", true)
include gdrive-sheets
include shared-gdrive("dcic-2021",
"1wyQZj_L0qqV9Ekgr9au6RX2iqt2Ga8Ep")
\# Load spreadsheet as a table
ssid = "1PfaNDQabnwIEwAMzmrQcND6_Iph3M0XK1YrflhLJEOs" spreadsheet $=$ load-spreadsheet(ssid)
stats =
load-table:
player, team, pos, games, pts
source: spreadsheet.sheet-by-name("wnba-statssimple",

```
true)
```

) ) stats

| player | team | pos | games | pts |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 29 | 179 |
| "Rebecca Allen" | "CON" | "G" | 40 | 255 |
| "Laeticia Amihere" | "ATL" | "F" | 20 | 56 |
| "Ariel Atkins" | "WAS" | "G" | 27 | 311 |
| "Shakira Austin" | "WAS" | "C-F" | 19 | 190 |
| "Rachel Banham" | "MIN" | "G" | 32 | 176 |
| "Kierstan Bell" | "LVA" | "G" | 36 | 132 |

Exercise: Who scores the most points per game?

To compute the average points per game for each player, we need to build a new column.


```
fun average-points(player :: Row) -> Number:
    doc: "Return the average number of points the player
scored per game"
where:
```

end

We can test table program by using test tables.
These are tables that have the same structure as the table for our real data, but which are smaller and contain data that are useful for testing.


```
test-stats =
    table: player, team, pos, games, pts
    row: "Michael Jordan", "TUS", "F", 22, 116
    row: "Bugs Bunny", "TUS", "G", 25, 74
    row: "Nawt", "MST", "G", 9, 60
    row: "Blanko", "MST", "G", 25, 174
    end
fun average-points(player :: Row) -> Number:
    doc: "Return the average number of points the player
scored per game"
where:
    average-points(test-stats.row-n(0)) is 116 / 22
    average-points(test-stats.row-n(1)) is 74 / 25
end
```

```
test-stats =
    table: player, team, pos, games, pts
    row: "Michael Jordan", "TUS", "F", 22, 116
    row: "Bugs Bunny", "TUS", "G", 25, 74
    row: "Nawt", "MST", "G", 9, 60
    row: "Blanko", "MST", "G", 25, 174
    end
fun average-points(player :: Row) -> Number:
    doc: "Return the average number of points the player
scored per game"
    player["pts"] / player["games"]
where:
    average-points(test-stats.row-n(0)) is 116 / 22
    average-points(test-stats.row-n(1)) is 74 / 25
end
```

, ) build-column(stats, "avg", average-points)

## build-column(stats, "avg", average-points)

Name of the
new column
, ), build-column(stats, "avg", average-points)

Name of the Name of the<br>new column function to use

) $)^{\prime}$ build-column(stats, "avg", average-points)

| player | team | pos | games | pts | avg |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 29 | 179 | $179 / 29$ |
| "Rebecca Allen" | "CON" | "G" | 40 | 255 | 6.375 |
| "Laeticia Amihere" | "ATL" | "F" | 20 | 56 | 2.8 |
| "Ariel Atkins" | "WAS" | "G" | 27 | 311 | $11 . \overline{518}$ |
| "Shakira Austin" | "WAS" | "C-F" | 19 | 190 | 10 |
| "Rachel Banham" | "MIN" | "G" | 32 | 176 | 5.5 |

We can sort by the values in our new column, but first let's give a name to that table:

```
stats-with-avgs =
    build-column(stats, "avg", average-points)
```

We can sort by the values in our new column, but first let's give a name to that table:

```
stats-with-avgs =
    build-column(stats, "avg", average-points)
```

, ) order-by(stats-with-avgs, "avg", false)

| player | team | pos | games | pts | avg |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "Jewell Loyd" | "SEA" | "G" | 38 | 939 | $24.7 \overline{105263157894736842}$ |
| "Breanna Stewart" | "NYL" | "F" | 40 | 919 | 22.975 |
| "A'ja Wilson" | "LVA" | "F" | 40 | 912 | 22.8 |
| "Napheesa Collier" | "MIN" | "F" | 37 | 796 | $21 . \overline{513}$ |
| "Arike Ogunbowale" | "DAL" | "G" | 40 | 849 | 21.225 |

```
How does Breanna
compare with other NY
Liberty players?
```

| player | team | pos | games | pts | avg |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "Jewell Loyd" | "SEA" | "G" | 38 | 939 | $24.7 \overline{105263157894736842}$ |
| "Breanna Stewart" | "NYL" | "F" | 40 | 919 | 22.975 |
| "A'ja Wilson" | "LVA" | "F" | 40 | 912 | 22.8 |
| "Napheesa Collier" | "MIN" | "F" | 37 | 796 | $21 . \overline{513}$ |
| "Arike Ogunbowale" | "DAL" | "G" | 40 | 849 | 21.225 |

stats-with-avgs = build-column(stats, "avg", average-points)

```
top-scorers =
    order-by(stats-with-avgs, "avg", false)
```

(). fun nyl(player): player["team"] == "NYL" end
, ) fun nyl(player): player["team"] == "NYL" end (). filter-with(top-scorers, nyl)

| player | team | pos | games | pts | avg |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "Breanna Stewart" | "NYL" | "F" | 40 | 919 | 22.975 |
| "Sabrina Ionescu" | "NYL" | "G" | 36 | 613 | $17.02 \overline{7}$ |
| "Betnijah Laney" | "NYL" | "G-F" | 40 | 513 | 12.825 |
| "Jonquel Jones" | "NYL" | "F" | 40 | 453 | 11.325 |
| "Courtney Vandersloot" | "NYL" | "G" | 39 | 410 | $10 . \overline{512820}$ |
| "Marine Johannes" | "NYL" | "G" | 35 | 249 | $7.1 \overline{142857}$ |

Exercise: Generalizing the question

For any given team, who scores the most points per game?

| player | team | pos | games | pts |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "Lindsay Allen" | "MIN" | "G" | 29 | 179 |
| "Rebecca Allen" | "CON" | "G" | 40 | 255 |
| "Laeticia Amihere" | "ATL" | "F" | 20 | 56 |
| "Ariel Atkins" | "WAS" | "G" | 27 | 311 |
| "Shakira Austin" | "WAS" | "C-F" | 19 | 190 |
| "Rachel Banham" | "MIN" | "G" | 32 | 176 |
| "Kierstan Bell" | "LVA" | "G" | 36 | 132 |
| "Grace Berger" | "IND" | "G" | 36 | 151 |
| "Morgan Bertsch" | "CHI" | "F" | 28 | 122 |
| "Monique Billings" | "ATL" | "F" | 39 | 187 |
| Click to show the remaining | 165 rows. . |  |  |  |
| " |  |  |  |  |

## "Breanna Stewart"

## "NYL"



## "NYL"



Sydney Harris
"I THINK YOU SHOULD BE MORE EXPLICIT HERE IN STEP TWO."

If you aren't sure how to approach a problem, don't start by trying to write code!

Plan until you understand the problem.

| player | team | pos | games | pts |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Michael Jordan | TUS | F | 22 | 116 |
| Bugs Bunny | TUS | $G$ | 25 | 74 |
| Nawt | MST | $G$ | 9 | 60 |
| Blanko | MST | G | 25 | 174 |

"TUS"

| player | team | pos | games | pts |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Michael Jordan | TUS | F | 22 | 116 |  |
| Bugs Bunny | TUS | G | 25 | 74 | "TUS" |
| Nawt | MST | G | 9 | 60 |  |
| Blanko | MST | G | 25 | 174 |  |
| player | team | pos | games | pts |  |
| Michael Jordan | TUS | F | 22 | 116 |  |
| Bugs Bunny | TUS | G | 25 | 74 |  |



| player | team | pos | games | pts | build-column |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Michael Jordan | TUS | F | 22 | 116 |  |
| Bugs Bunny | TUS | G | 25 | 74 |  |
| player | team | pos | games | pts | avg |
| Michael Jordan | TUS | F | 22 | 116 | 5.27 |
| Bugs Bunny | TUS | G | 25 | 74 | 2.96 |
| player | team | pos | games | pts | avg |
| Michael Jordan | TUS | F | 22 | 116 | 5.27 |
| Bugs Bunny | TUS | G | 25 | 74 | 2.96 |


| player | team | pos | games | pts |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Michael Jordan | TUS | F | 22 | 116 |  |
| Bugs Bunny | TUS | G | 25 | 74 |  |
| player | team | pos | games | pts | avg |
| Michael Jordan | TUS | F | 22 | 116 | 5.27 |
| Bugs Bunny | TUS | G | 25 | 74 |  |
| player | team | pos | games | pts | avg |
| Michael Jordan | TUS | F | 22 | 116 | 5.27 |
| Bugs Bunny | TUS | G | 25 | 74 | 2.96 |
| Michael Jordan | TUS | F | 22 | 116 | 5.27 |


| player | team | pos | games | pts |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Michael Jordan | TUS | F | 22 | 116 |  |
| Bugs Bunny | TUS | G | 25 |  | build-column |
| player | team | pos | games | pts | avg |
| Michael Jordan | TUS | F | 22 | 116 | 5.27 |
| Bugs Bunny | TUS | G | 25 | 74 | 2.96 |
| player | team | pos | games | pts | avg |
| Michael Jordan | TUS | F | 22 | 116 | 5.27 |
| Bugs Bunny | TUS | G | 25 | 74 | 2.96 |
| Michael Jordan | TUS | F | 22 | 116 | 5.27 |

That's a plan; let's implement it!

```
test-stats =
    table: player, team, pos, games, pts
        row: "Michael Jordan", "TUS", "F", 22, 116
        row: "Bugs Bunny", "TUS", "G", 25, 74
            row: "Nawt", "MST", "G", 9, 60
            row: "Blanko", "MST", "G", 25, 174
    end
```

fun top-scorer-on-team(players : : Table, team : : String) -> String:
doc: "Return the name of the player on the given team with the highest
average points per game"
end

```
test-stats =
    table: player, team, pos, games, pts
        row: "Michael Jordan", "TUS", "F", 22, 116
            row: "Bugs Bunny", "TUS", "G", 25, 74
            row: "Nawt", "MST", "G", 9, 60
            row: "Blanko", "MST", "G", 25, 174
    end
fun top-scorer-on-team(players :: Table, team :: String) -> String:
    doc: "Return the name of the player on the given team with the highest
average points per game"
where:
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "TUS") is "Michael Jordan"
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "MST") is "Blanko"
end
```

```
test-stats = ...
fun top-scorer-on-team(players :: Table, team :: String) -> String:
    doc: "Return the name of the player on the given team with the highest
average points per game"
where:
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "TUS") is "Michael Jordan"
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "MST") is "Blanko"
end
```

```
test-stats = ...
fun top-scorer-on-team(players :: Table, team :: String) -> String:
    doc: "Return the name of the player on the given team with the highest
average points per game"
where:
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "TUS") is "Michael Jordan"
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "MST") is "Blanko"
end
fun top-scorer(players :: Table) -> String:
where:
    top-scorer(test-stats) is "Blanko"
    # Ideally, add at least one more test case...
end
```

```
test-stats = ...
fun top-scorer-on-team(players :: Table, team :: String) -> String:
    doc: "Return the name of the player on the given team with the highest
average points per game"
where:
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "TUS") is "Michael Jordan"
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "MST") is "Blanko"
end
```

```
fun top-scorer(players :: Table) -> String:
    doc: "Return the name of the player with the highest average number of
points"
    ...
where:
    top-scorer(test-stats) is "Blanko"
    # Ideally, add at least one more test case...
        This is just putting the expressions
        we wrote before into a function and
        then returning the name of the
        player in the first row.
```

```
test-stats = ...
fun top-scorer-on-team(players :: Table, team :: String) -> String: ... end
fun top-scorer(players :: Table) -> String:
    doc: "Return the name of the player with the highest average number of points"
where:
    top-scorer(test-stats) is "Blanko"
    # Ideally, add at least one more test case...
end
```

```
test-stats = ...
fun top-scorer-on-team(players :: Table, team :: String) -> String: ... end
fun top-scorer(players :: Table) -> String:
    doc: "Return the name of the player with the highest average number of points"
    players-with-avgs =
        build-column(players, "avg", average-points)
    sorted-by-avg =
        order-by(players-with-avgs, "avg", false)
    top-player = sorted-by-avg.row-n(0)
    top-player["player"]
where:
    top-scorer(test-stats) is "Blanko"
    # Ideally, add at least one more test case...
end
```

```
test-stats = ...
fun top-scorer-on-team(players :: Table, team :: String) -> String:
        doc: "Return the name of the player on the given team with the highest
average points per game"
\otimes
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "TUS") is "Michael Jordan"
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "MST") is "Blanko"
end
fun top-scorer(players :: Table) -> String: ... end
Ok, we've got top-scorer to use,
so let's start filling in this body.
```

```
test-stats = ...
fun top-scorer-on-team(players :: Table, team :: String) -> String:
    doc: "Return the name of the player on the given team with the highest
average points per game"
    team-players = ...
    top-scorer(team-players)
where:
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "TUS") is "Michael Jordan"
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "MST") is "Blanko"
end
fun top-scorer(players :: Table) -> String: ... end
```

```
test-stats = ...
fun top-scorer-on-team(players :: Table, team :: String) -> String:
    doc: "Return the name of the player on the given team with the highest
average points per game"
    team-players = filter-with(players, is-on-team)
    top-scorer(team-players)
where:
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "TUS") is "Michael Jordan"
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "MST") is "Blanko"
end
fun is-on-team(player :: Row) -> Boolean:
    doc: "Return true if the player is on the team we're interested in"
    player["team"] == team
end
fun top-scorer(players :: Table) -> String: ... end
```



## Alex Norris

```
fun top-scorer-on-team(players :: Table, team :: String) -> String:
    doc: "Return the name of the player on the given team with the highest
average points per game"
    team-players = filter-with(players, is-on-team)
    top-scorer(team-players)
where:
team is only defined
inside this function
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "TUS") is "Michael Jordan"
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "MST") is "Blanko"
end
```

fun is-on-team(player :: Row) -> Boolean:
doc: "Return true if the player is on the team we're interested in"
player["team"] ==team
But we're trying to use it
here!
fun top-scorer (players :: Table) -> String: ... end

```
test-stats = ...
fun top-scorer-on-team(players :: Table, team :: String) -> String:
    doc: "Return the name of the player on the given team with the highest
average points per game"
    fun is-on-team(player :: Row) -> Boolean:
        doc: "Return true if the player is on the team we're interested in"
        player["team"] == team
    end
    team-players = filter-with(players, is-on-team)
    top-scorer(team-players)
where:
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "TUS") is "Michael Jordan"
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "MST") is "Blanko"
end
```

fun top-scorer (players :: Table) -> String: ... end

```
fun top-scorer-on-team(players :: Table, team :: String) -> String:
    doc: "Return the name of the player on the given team with the highest
average points per game"
    fun is-on-team(player :: Row) -> Boolean:
    doc: "Return true if the player is on the team we're interested in"
    player["team"] == team We can nest function
    end
    team-players = filter-with(players, is-on-team)
    top-scorer (team-players)
where:
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "TUS") is "Michael Jordan"
    top-scorer-on-team(test-stats, "MST") is "Blanko"
end
```

We can nest function definitions, so now the team that is-on-team is considering is whatever team was passed to top-scorer-on-team.

Class code:
tinyurl.com/101-2024-02-01



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